

Computational Science for a Better Future.

Preface to ICCS 2021

Maciej Paszynski¹, Dieter Kranzlmüller^{2,3},
Valeria V. Krzhizhanovskaya^{4,5}, Jack J. Dongarra⁶, Peter M.A. Sloot^{4,5,7}

¹ AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland

² Leibniz Supercomputing Center, Germany

³ Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich, Germany

⁴ University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands

⁵ ITMO University, Russian Federation

⁶ University of Tennessee, USA

⁷ Nanyang Technological University Singapore

1. Introduction

Welcome to the 21st annual International Conference on Computational Science (ICCS - <https://www.iccs-meeting.org/iccs2021/>).

In preparing this edition, we had high hopes that the ongoing pandemic would fade away and allow us to meet this June in the beautiful city of Kraków. Unfortunately, such is not yet the case, as the world struggles to adapt to the many profound changes brought about by this crisis. ICCS 2021 has had to adapt too and is thus being held entirely online, for the first time in its history.

These challenges notwithstanding, we have tried our best to keep the ICCS community as dynamic and productive as always. We are proud to present the proceedings you are reading as a result of that.

ICCS 2021 is jointly organized by the AGH University of Science and Technology, the University of Amsterdam, NTU Singapore, and the University of Tennessee.

The International Conference on Computational Science is an annual conference that brings together researchers and scientists from mathematics and computer science as basic computing disciplines, as well as researchers from various application areas who are pioneering computational methods in sciences such as physics, chemistry, life sciences, engineering, arts, and humanitarian fields, to discuss problems and solutions in the area, identify new issues, and shape future directions for research.

Since its inception in 2001, ICCS has attracted increasingly higher quality and numbers of attendees and papers, and this year is not an exception, with over 350 expected participants. The proceedings series have become a primary intellectual resource for computational science researchers, defining and advancing the state-of-the-art in this field.

The theme for 2021, "**Computational Science for a Better Future.**" highlights the role of Computational Science in tackling the current challenges of our fast-changing world. This conference will be a unique event focusing on recent developments in scalable scientific algorithms, advanced software tools; computational grids; advanced numerical methods; and novel application areas. These innovative novel models, algorithms, and tools drive new science through efficient application in physical systems, computational and systems biology, environmental systems, finance, and others.

ICCS is well known for its excellent lineup of keynote speakers. The keynotes for 2021 are:

- **Maciej Besta**, ETH Zürich, Switzerland
- **Marian Bubak**, AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland | Sano Centre for Computational Medicine, Poland
- **Anne Gelb**, Dartmouth College, USA
- **Georgiy Stenchikov**, King Abdullah University of Science and Technology, Saudi Arabia
- **Marco Viceconti**, University of Bologna, Italy
- **Krzysztof Walczak**, Poznan University of Economics and Business, Poland
- **Jessica Zhang**, Carnegie Mellon University, USA

This year we had 635 submissions (156 submissions to the main track and 479 to the thematic tracks). In the main track, 48 full papers were accepted (31%); in the thematic tracks, 212 full papers (44%). A high acceptance rate in the thematic tracks is explained by the nature of these, where track organisers personally invite many experts in a particular field to participate in their sessions.

ICCS relies strongly on our thematic track organizers' vital contributions to attract high-quality papers in many subject areas. We would like to thank all committee members from the main and thematic tracks for their contribution to ensure a high standard for the accepted papers. We would also like to thank *Springer*, *Elsevier*, and *Inteligibilis* for their support. Finally, we appreciate all the local organizing committee members for their hard work to prepare for this conference.

We are proud to note that ICCS is an A-rank conference in the CORE classification.

We wish you good health in these troubled times and look forward to meeting you at the conference.

June 2021

The ICCS 2021 Organizers:

Maciej Paszynski
Dieter Kranzlmüller
Valeria V. Krzhizhanovskaya
Jack J. Dongarra
Peter M.A. Sloot

2. Local Organizing Committee at AGH University of Science and Technology

Chairs

Maciej Paszynski
Aleksander Byrski

Members

Marcin Łos
Maciej Woźniak
Leszek Siwik
Magdalena Suchoń

3. Thematic Tracks and Organizers

Advances in High-Performance Computational Earth Sciences: Applications and Frameworks – IHPCES

Takashi Shimokawabe, Kohei Fujita, Dominik Bartuschat

Applications of Computational Methods in Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning – ACMAIML

Kourosh Modarresi, Paul Hofmann, Raja Velu, Peter Woehrmann

Artificial Intelligence and High-Performance Computing for Advanced Simulations – AIHPC4AS

Maciej Paszynski, Robert Schaefer, David Pardo, Victor Calo

Biomedical and Bioinformatics Challenges for Computer Science – BBC

Mario Cannataro, Giuseppe Agapito, Mauro Castelli, Riccardo Dondi, Italo Zoppis

Classifier Learning from Difficult Data – CLD²

Michał Woźniak, Bartosz Krawczyk

Computational Analysis of Complex Social Systems – CSOC

Debraj Roy

Computational Collective Intelligence – CCI

Marcin Maleszka, Ngoc Thanh Nguyen, Marcin Hernes, Sinh Van Nguyen

Computational Health – CompHealth

Sergey Kovalchuk, Georgiy Bobashev, Stefan Thurner

Computational Methods for Emerging Problems in (dis-)Information Analysis – DisA

Michał Choras, Robert Burduk, Konstantinos Demestichas

Computational Methods in Smart Agriculture – CMSA

Andrew Lewis

Computational Optimization, Modelling, and Simulation – COMS

Xin-She Yang, Leifur Leifsson, Slawomir Koziel

Computational Science in IoT and Smart Systems – IoTSS

Vaidy Sunderam, Dariusz Mrozek

Computer Graphics, Image Processing and Artificial Intelligence – CGIPAI

Andres Iglesias, Lihua You, Alexander Malyshev, Hassan Ugail

Data-Driven Computational Sciences – DDCS

Craig Douglas

Machine Learning and Data Assimilation for Dynamical Systems – MLDADS

Rossella Arcucci

MeshFree Methods and Radial Basis Functions in Computational Sciences – MESHFREE

Vaclav Skala, Marco-Evangelos Biancolini, Samsul Ariffin Abdul Karim, Rongjiang Pan, Fernando-César Meira-Menandro

Multiscale Modelling and Simulation – MMS

Derek Groen, Diana Suleimenova, Stefano Casarin, Bartosz Bosak, Wouter Edeling

Quantum Computing Workshop – QCW

Katarzyna Rycerz, Marian Bubak

Simulations of Flow and Transport: Modeling, Algorithms and Computation – SOFTMAC

Shuyu Sun, Jingfa Li, James Liu

Smart Systems: Bringing Together Computer Vision, Sensor Networks and Machine Learning – SmartSys

Pedro Cardoso, Roberto Lam, João Rodrigues, Jânio Monteiro

Software Engineering for Computational Science – SE4Science

Jeffrey Carver, Neil Chue Hong, Anna-Lena Lamprecht

Solving Problems with Uncertainty – SPU

Vassil Alexandrov, Aneta Karaivanova

Teaching Computational Science – WTCS

Angela Shiflet, Nia Alexandrov, Alfredo Tirado-Ramos

Uncertainty Quantification for Computational Models – UNEQUIvOCAL

Wouter Edeling, Anna Nikishova

4. Reviewers

Ahmad Abdelfattah	Adrian Bekasiewicz	Alberto Carrassi
Samsul Ariffin Abdul Karim	Gebrail Bekdas	Alfonso Carriazo
Tesfamariam Mulugeta Abuhay	Mehmet Belen	Jeffrey Carver
Giuseppe Agapito	Stefano Beretta	Manuel Castañón-Puga
Elisabete Alberdi	Benjamin Berkels	Mauro Castelli
Luis Alexandre	Daniel Berrar	Eduardo Cesar
Vassil Alexandrov	Sanjukta Bhowmick	Nicholas Chancellor
Nia Alexandrov	Georgiy Bobashev	Patrikakis Charalampous
Julen Alvarez-Aramberri	Bartosz Bosak	Henri-Pierre Charles
Sergey Alyaev	Isabel Sofia Brito	Ehtzaz Chaudhry
Tomasz Andrysiak	Marc Brittain	Long Chen
Samuel Aning	Jérémie Buisson	Sibo Cheng
Michael Antolovich	Robert Burduk	Siew Ann Cheong
Hideo Aochi	Michael Burkhardt	Lock-Yue Chew
Hamid Arabnejad	Allah Bux	Marta Chinnici
Rossella Arcucci	Krisztian Buza	Sung-Bae Cho
Costin Badica	Aleksander Byrski	Michał Choras
Marina Balakhontceva	Cristiano Cabrita	Neil Chue Hong
Bartosz Balis	Xing Cai	Svetlana Chuprina
Krzysztof Banas	Barbara Calabrese	Paola Cinnella
Dariusz Barbucha	Jose Camata	Noélia Correia
Valeria Bartsch	Almudena Campuzano	Adriano Cortes
Dominik Bartuschat	Mario Cannataro	Ana Cortes
Pouria Behnoodfaur	Alberto Cano	Enrique Costa-Montenegro
Joern Behrens	Pedro Cardoso	David Coster

Carlos Cotta
Helene Coulon
Daan Crommelin
Attila Csikasz-Nagy
Loïc Cudennec
Javier Cuenca
António Cunha
Boguslaw Cyganek
Ireneusz Czarnowski
Pawel Czarnul
Lisandro Dalcin
Bhaskar Dasgupta
Konstantinos Demestichas
Quanling Deng
Tiziana Di Matteo
Eric Dignum
Jamie Diner
Riccardo Dondi
Craig Douglas
Li Douglas
Rafal Drezewski
Vitor Duarte
Thomas Dufaud
Wouter Edeling
Nasir Eisty
Kareem El-Safty
Amgad Elsayed
Nahid Emad
Christian Engelmann
Roberto R. Expósito
Fangxin Fang
Antonino Fiannaca
Christos Filelis-Papadopoulos
Martin Frank
Alberto Freitas
Ruy Freitas Reis
Karl Frinkle
Kohei Fujita
Hiroshi Fujiwara
Takeshi Fukaya
Włodzimierz Funika
Takashi Furumura
Ernst Fusch
David Gal
Teresa Galvão
Akemi Galvez-Tomida
Ford Lumban Gaol
Luis Emilio Garcia-Castillo
Frédéric Gava
Piotr Gawron
Alex Gerbessiotis
Agata Gielczyk
Adam Glos
Sergiy Gogolenko
Jorge González-Domínguez
Yuriy Gorbachev
Pawel Gorecki
Michael Gowenlock
Ewa Grabska
Manuel Graña
Derek Groen
Joanna Grzyb
Pedro Guerreiro
Tobias Guggemos
Federica Gugole
Bogdan Gulowaty
Shihui Guo
Xiaohu Guo
Manish Gupta
Piotr Gurgul
Filip Guzy
Pietro Hiram Guzzi
Zulfiqar Habib
Panagiotis Hadjidoukas
Susanne Halstead
Feilin Han
Masatoshi Hanai
Habibollah Haron
Ali Hashemian
Carina Haupt
Claire Heaney
Alexander Heinecke
Marcin Hernes
Bogumila Hnatkowska
Maximilian Höb
Jori Hoencamp
Paul Hofmann
Claudio Iacopino
Andres Iglesias
Takeshi Iwashita
Alireza Jahani
Dr. Momin Jamil
Peter Janku
Jiri Jaros
Caroline Jay
Fabienne Jezequel
Shalu Jhanwar
Tao Jiang
Chao Jin
Zhong Jin
David Johnson
Guido Juckeland
George Kampis
Aneta Karaivanova
Takahiro Katagiri
Timo Kehrer
Christoph Kessler
Jakub Klikowski
Alexandra Klimova
Harald Koestler
Ivana Kolingerova
Georgy Kopanitsa
Sotiris Kotsiantis
Sergey Kovalchuk
Michał Koziarski
Slawomir Koziel
Rafał Kozik
Bartosz Krawczyk
Dariusz Krol
Valeria Krzhizhanovskaya
Adam Krzyzak
Pawel Ksieniewicz
Marek Kubalcík
Sebastian Kuckuk
Eileen Kuehn
Michael Kuhn
Michał Kulczewski
Julian Martin Kunkel
Krzysztof Kurowski
Marcin Kuta
Bogdan Kwolek
Panagiotis Kyziropoulos
Massimo La Rosa
Roberto Lam
Anna-Lena Lamprecht
Rubin Landau
Johannes Langguth
Shin-Jye Lee
Mike Lees
Leifur Leifsson
Kenneth Leiter
Florin Leon
Vasiliy Leonenko
Roy Lettieri
Jake Lever
Andrew Lewis
Jingfa Li
Hui Liang
James Liu
Yen-Chen Liu

Zhao Liu
Hui Liu
Pengcheng Liu
Hong Liu
Marcelo Lobosco
Robert Lodder
Chu Kiong Loo
Marcin Los
Stephane Louise
Frederic Loulergue
Hatem Ltaief
Paul Lu
Stefan Luding
Laura Lyman
Scott MacLachlan
Lukasz Madej
Lech Madeyski
Luca Magri
Imran Mahmood
Peyman Mahouti
Marcin Maleszka
Alexander Malyshев
Livia Marcellino
Tomas Margalef
Tiziana Margaria
Osni Marques
M.Carmen Márquez García
Paula Martins
Jaime Afonso Martins
Pawel Matuszyk
Valerie Maxville
Pedro Medeiros
Fernando-César Meira-
Menandro
Roderick Melnik
Valentin Melnikov
Ivan Merelli
Marianna Milano
Leandro Minku
Jaroslaw Miszczak
Kourosh Modarresi
Jânio Monteiro
Fernando Monteiro
James Montgomery
Dariusz Mrozek
Peter Mueller
Ignacio Muga
Judit Munoz-Matute
Philip Nadler
Hiromichi Nagao
Jethro Nagawkar
Kengo Nakajima
Grzegorz J. Nalepa
I. Michael Navon
Philipp Neumann
Du Nguyen
Ngoc Thanh Nguyen
Quang-Vu Nguyen
Sinh Van Nguyen
Nancy Nichols
Anna Nikishova
Hitoshi Nishizawa
Algirdas Noreika
Manuel Núñez
Krzysztof Okarma
Pablo Oliveira
Javier Omella
Kenji Ono
Eneko Osaba
Aziz Ouaarab
Raymond Padmos
Marek Palicki
Junjun Pan
Rongjiang Pan
Nikela Papadopoulou
Marcin Paprzycki
David Pardo
Anna Paszynska
Maciej Paszynski
Abani Patra
Dana Petcu
Serge Petitton
Bernhard Pfahringer
Toby Phillips
Frank Phillipson
Juan C. Pichel
Anna Pietrenko-Dabrowska
Laércio L. Pilla
Yuri Pirola
Nadia Pisanti
Sabri Pllana
Mihail Popov
Simon Portegies Zwart
Roland Potthast
Malgorzata Przybyla-Kasperek
Ela Pustulka-Hunt
Alexander Pyayt
Kun Qian
Yipeng Qin
Rick Quax
Cesar Quilodran Casas
Enrique S. Quintana-Orti
Ewaryst Rafajlowicz
Ajaykumar Rajasekharan
Raul Ramirez
Célia Ramos
Marcus Randall
Lukasz Rauch
Vishal Raul
Robin Richardson
Sophie Robert
João Rodrigues
Daniel Rodriguez
Albert Romkes
Debraj Roy
Jerzy Rozenblit
Konstantin Ryabinin
Katarzyna Rycerz
Khalid Saeed
Ozlem Salehi
Alberto Sanchez
Aysin Sanci
Gabriele Santin
Rodrigo Santos
Robert Schaefer
Karin Schiller
Ulf D. Schiller
Bertil Schmidt
Martin Schreiber
Gabriela Schütz
Christoph Schweimer
Marinella Sciortino
Diego Sevilla
Mostafa Shahriari
Abolfazi Shahzadeh-Fazeli
Vivek Sheraton
Angela Shiflet
Takashi Shimokawabe
Alexander Shukhman
Marcin Sieniek
Nazareen Sikkandar Basha
Anna Sikora
Diana Sima
Robert Sinkovits
Haozhen Situ
Leszek Siwik
Vaclav Skala
Ewa Skubalska-Rafajlowicz
Peter Sloot
Renata Slota

Oskar Slowik
Grazyna Slusarczyk
Sucha Smanchat
Maciej Smolka
Thiago Sobral
Robert Speck
Katarzyna Stapor
Robert Staszewski
Steve Stevenson
Tomasz Stopa
Achim Streit
Barbara Strug
Patricia Suarez Valero
Vishwas Hebbur Venkata
Subba Rao
Bongwon Suh
Diana Suleimenova
Shuyu Sun
Ray Sun
Vaidy Sunderam
Martin Swain
Jerzy Swiatek
Piotr Szczepaniak
Tadeusz Szuba
Ryszard Tadeusiewicz
Daisuke Takahashi
Zaid Tashman
Osamu Tatebe
Carlos Tavares Calafate

Andrei Tchernykh
Kasim Tersic
Jannis Teunissen
Nestor Tiglao
Alfredo Tirado-Ramos
Zainab Titus
Pawel Topa
Mariusz Topolski
Pawel Trajdos
Bogdan Trawinski
Jan Treur
Leonardo Trujillo
Paolo Trunfio
Ka-Wai Tsang
Hassan Ugail
Eirik Valseth
Ben van Werkhoven
Vítor Vasconcelos
Alexandra Vatyan
Raja Velu
Colin Venters
Milana Vuckovic
Jianwu Wang
Meili Wang
Peng Wang
Jaroslaw Watróbski
Holger Wendland
Lars Wienbrandt
Izabela Wierzbowska

Peter Woehrmann
Szymon Wojciechowski
Michał Wozniak
Maciej Wozniak
Dunhui Xiao
Huilin Xing
Wei Xue
Abuzer Yakaryilmaz
Yoshifumi Yamamoto
Xin-She Yang
Dongwei Ye
Hujun Yin
Lihua You
Han Yu
Drago Žagar
Michał Zak
Gábor Závodszky
Yao Zhang
Wenshu Zhang
Wenbin Zhang
Jian-Jun Zhang
Jinghui Zhong
Sotirios Ziavras
Zoltan Zimboras
Italo Zoppis
Chiara Zucco
Pavel Zun
Pawel Zyblewski
Karol Zyczkowski